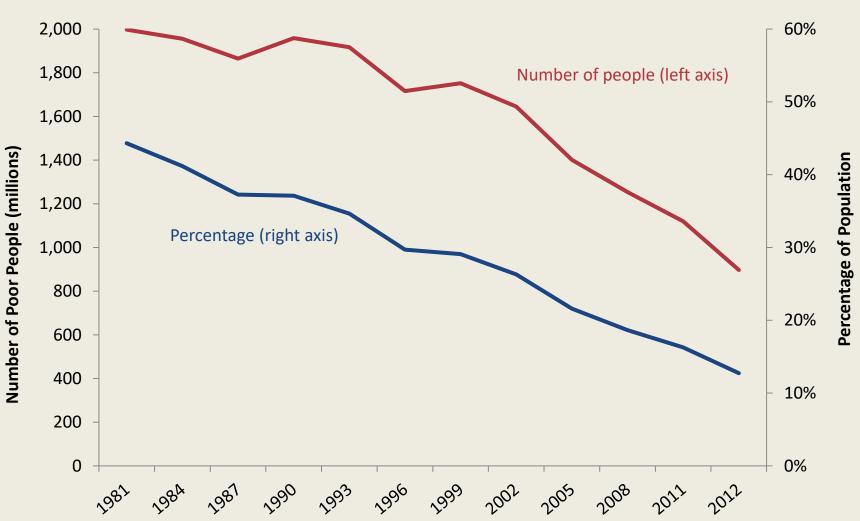


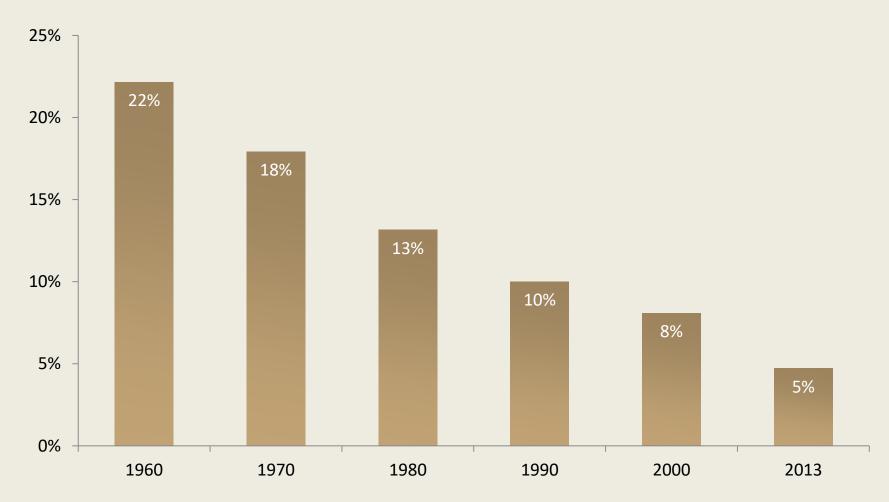
Global Poverty is Falling Faster Than Any Time in History

Number and Percentage of People Living Below \$1.90/day



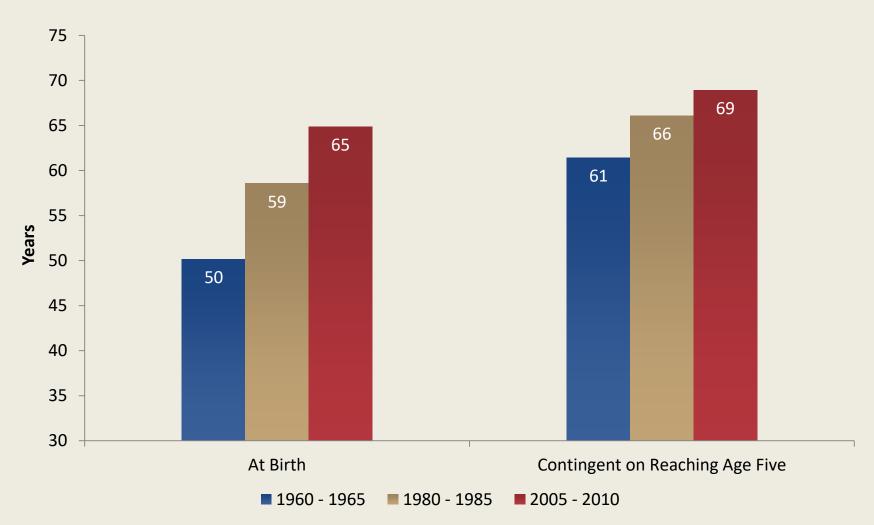
More Children Are Living

Percentage of Children Dying Before Age 5



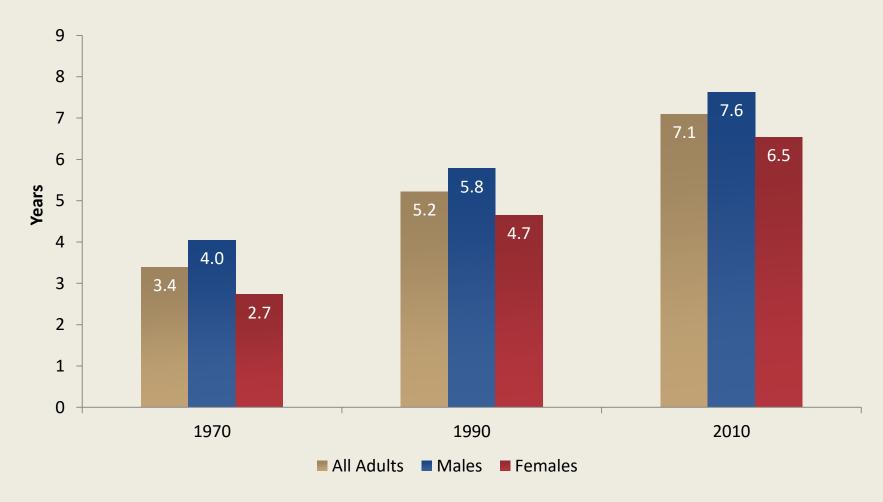
People are Living Longer

Life Expectancy in Developing Countries



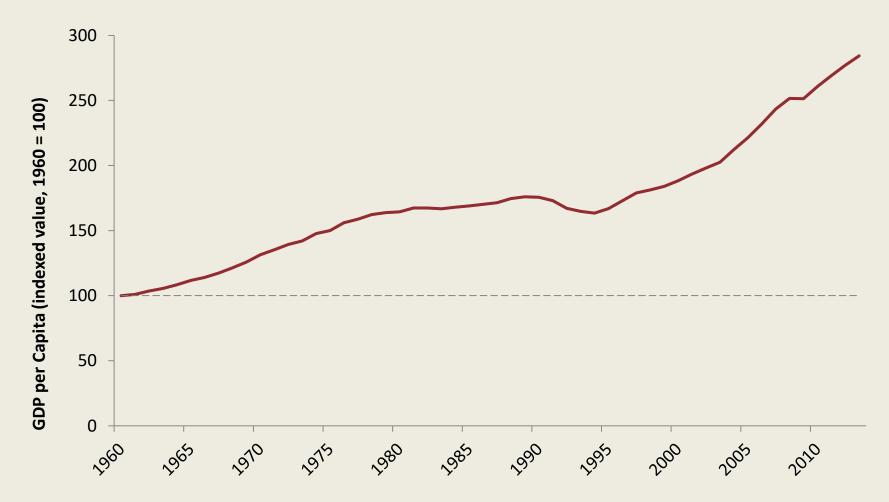
More People are Educated

Average years of Schooling Completed Among Adults



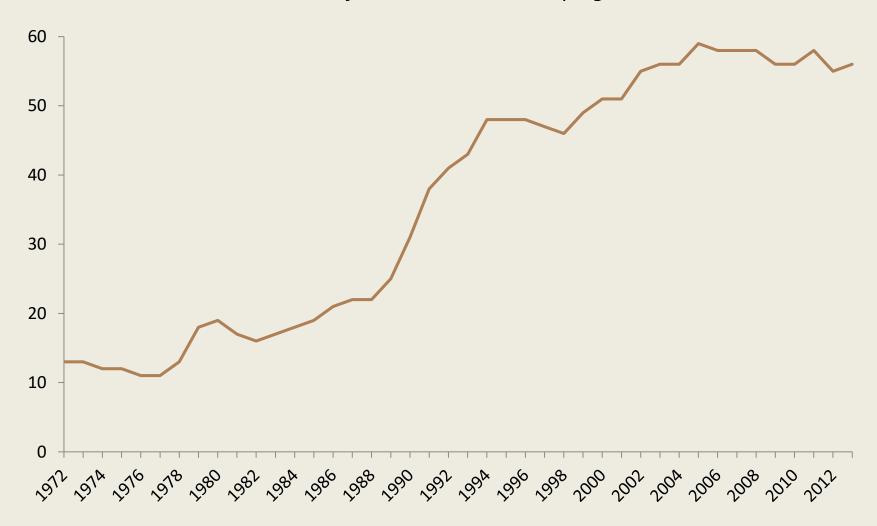
Incomes are Growing

GDP per Capita, Developing Countries (1960=100, unweighted average)



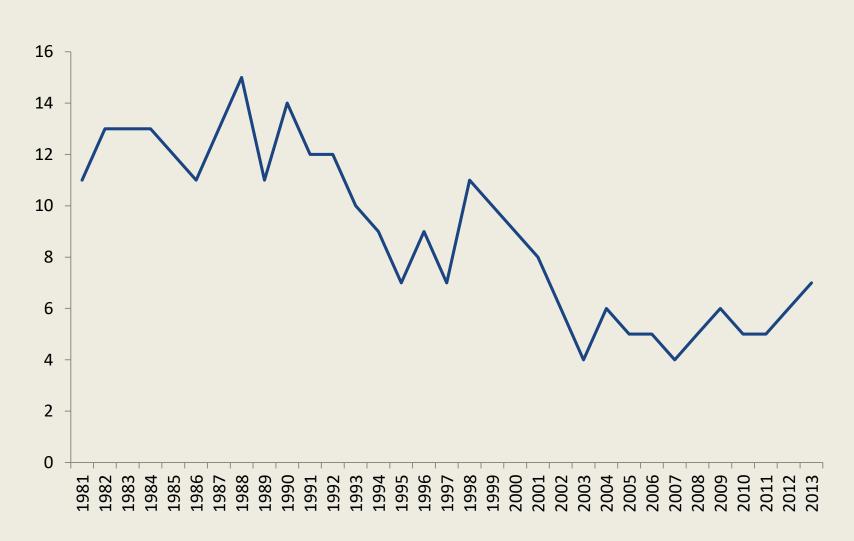
Democracy is Spreading

Total Number of Democracies, Developing Countries



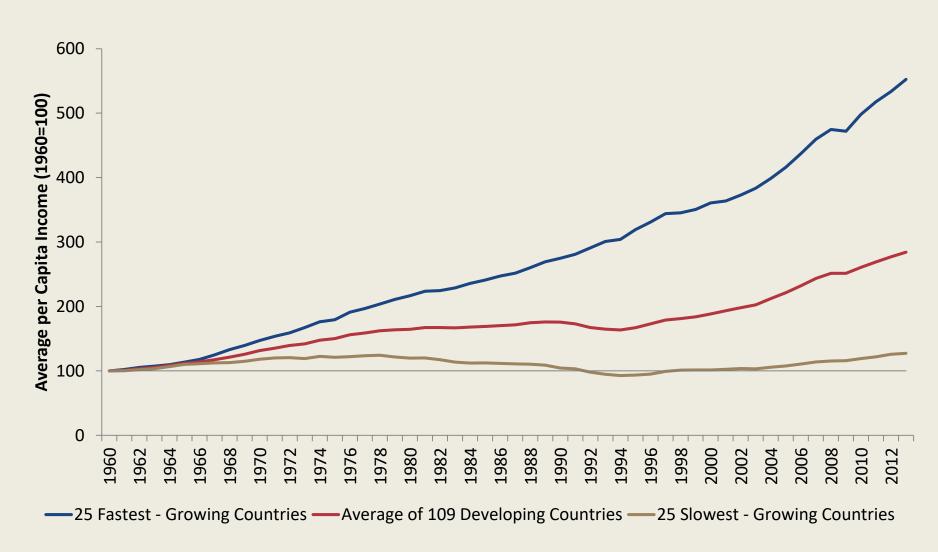
There are Far Fewer Wars

Number of Major Civil Wars in Developing Countries



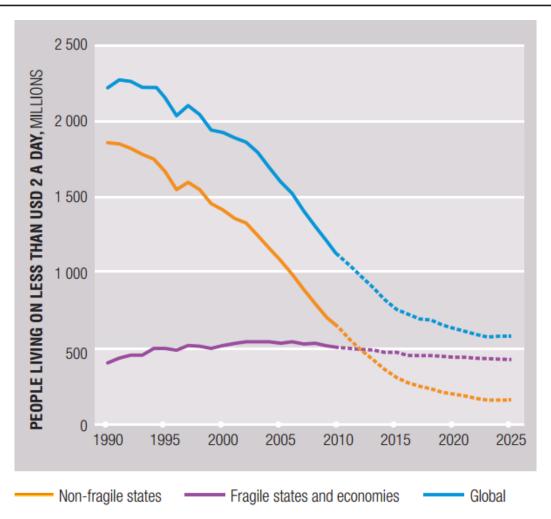
Income Growth Was Unequal ...

Average Income Levels, 3 Groups of Developing Countries



Poverty is rapidly concentrating in fragile contexts

OF POOR IN FRAGILE VS NON-FRAGILE STATES

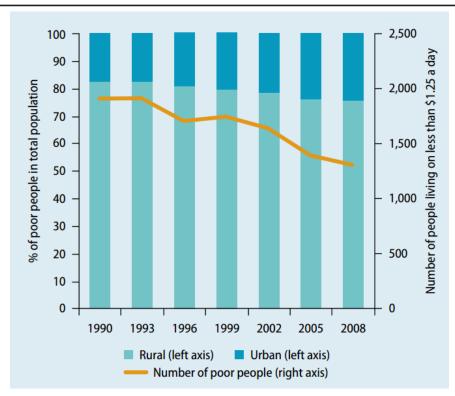


In 2005, only 20% of the world's poor lived in fragile states; this is projected to reach 50% as soon as 2018 and up to 66% in 2030

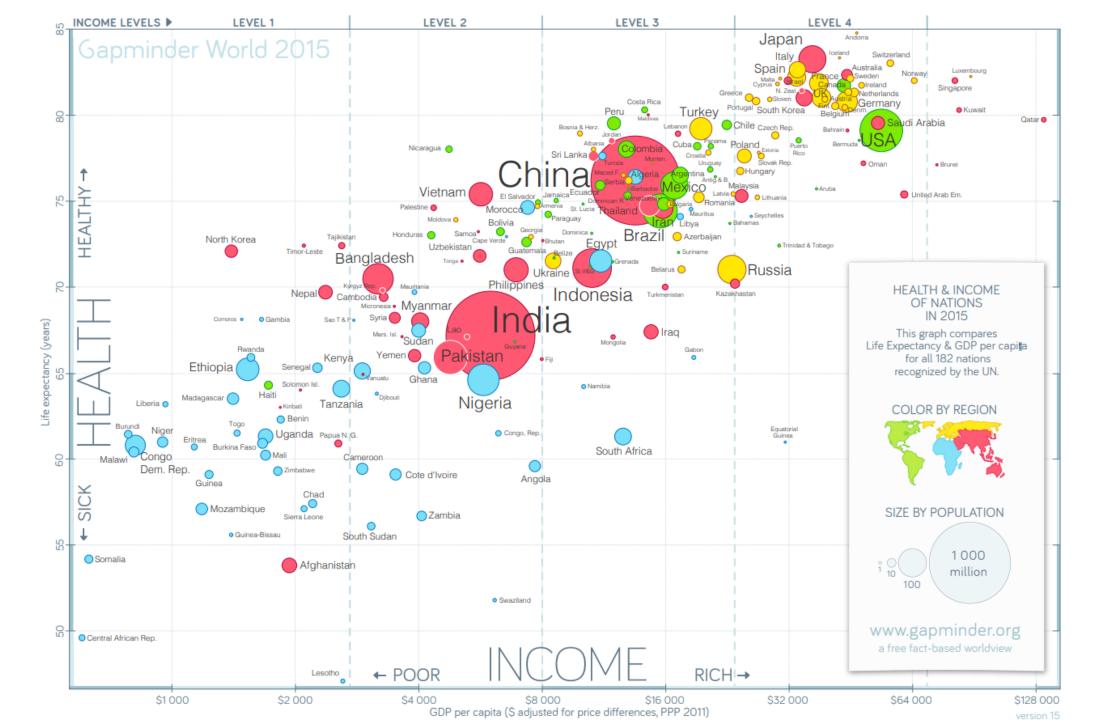
Global poverty is (slowly) shifting from rural to urban areas

While the urban share of poor is increasing, the *majority of the global poor*will still be found rural areas for the foreseeable future

% OF POOR IN URBAN VS. RURAL AREAS



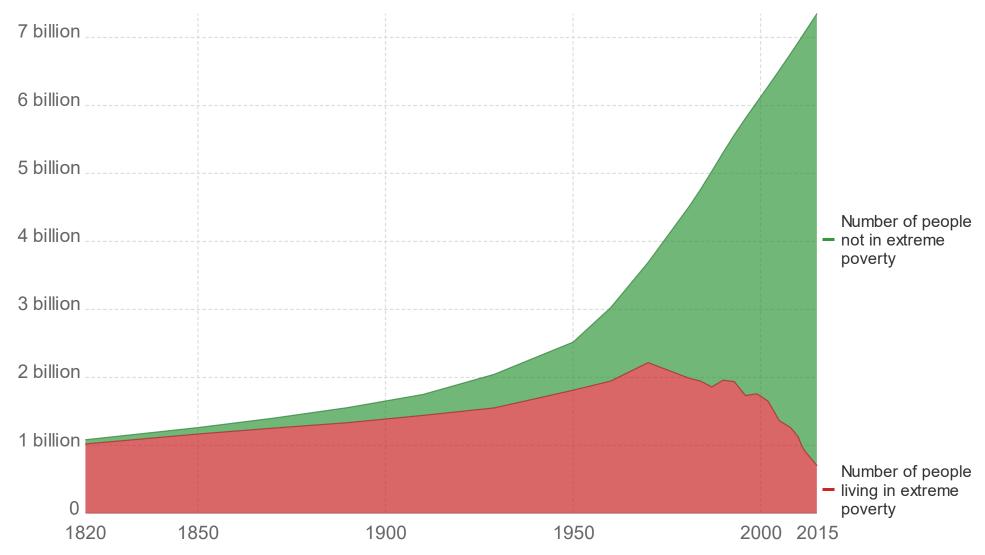
- As of 2013, most of the extreme poor (76%) still live in rural areas
- World Bank studies project that by 2040 50% of global poor will live in urban areas (as defined by the \$1.25/day poverty line)



World population living in extreme poverty, 1820-2015



Extreme poverty is defined as living at a consumption (or income) level below 1.90 "international \$" per day. International \$ are adjusted for price differences between countries and for price changes over time (inflation).



Source: World Poverty in absolute numbers - OWID based on World Bank (2016) and Bourguignon and Morrisson (2002) OurWorldInData.org/extreme-poverty/ • CC BY-SA

Extreme poverty has fallen dramatically but many are still left behind



Effective use of technology can help accelerate the end of poverty

SUSTAINABLE GEALS





























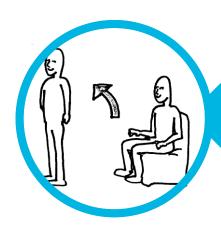












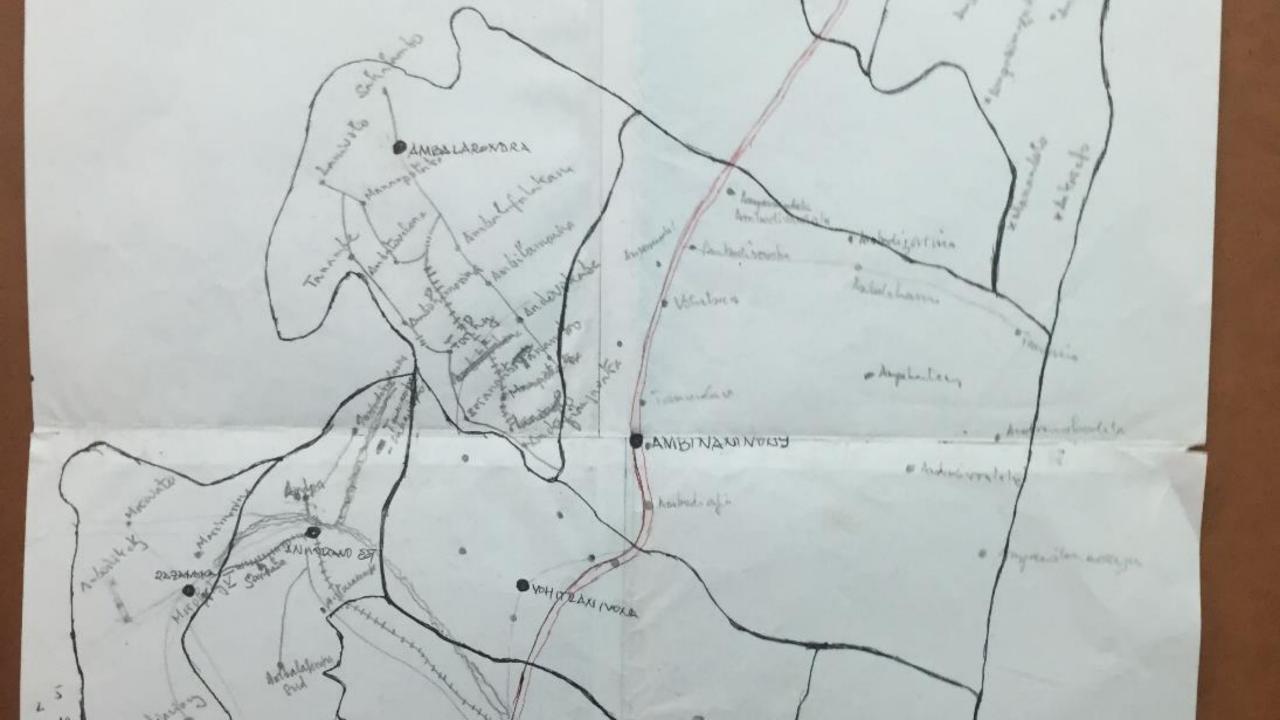
Stand Up



Find a Partner



Complete worksheet together





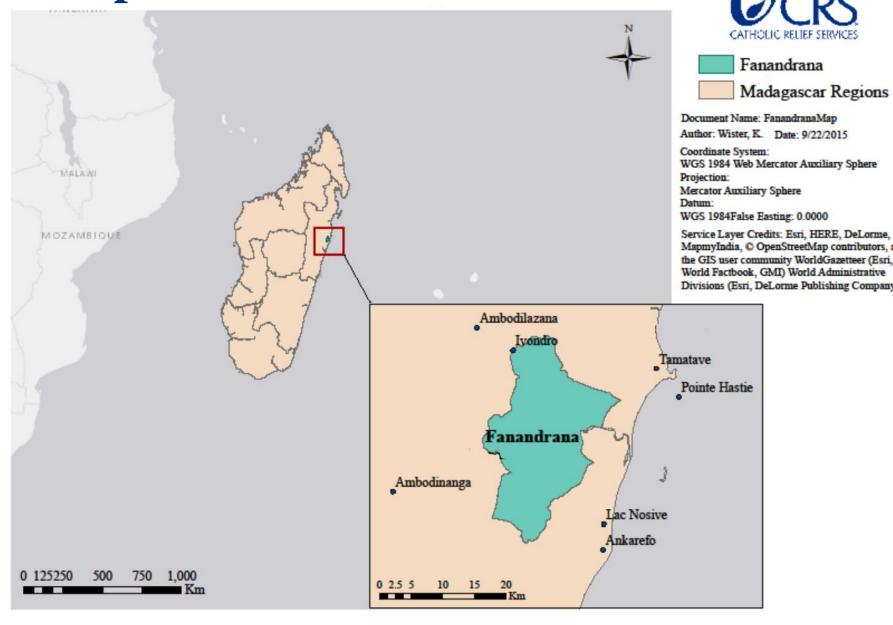
"We will walk in a tight path and river is crossed 20 times but only one is a large river where canoe is needed to cross"

"There are places where the water is deep and the path is slippery. If it floods, you cannot come"

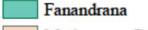
"When there is a lot of water it is blocked; it takes 2 weeks before the level decreases"



Example 1: Fanandrana







Document Name: FanandranaMap

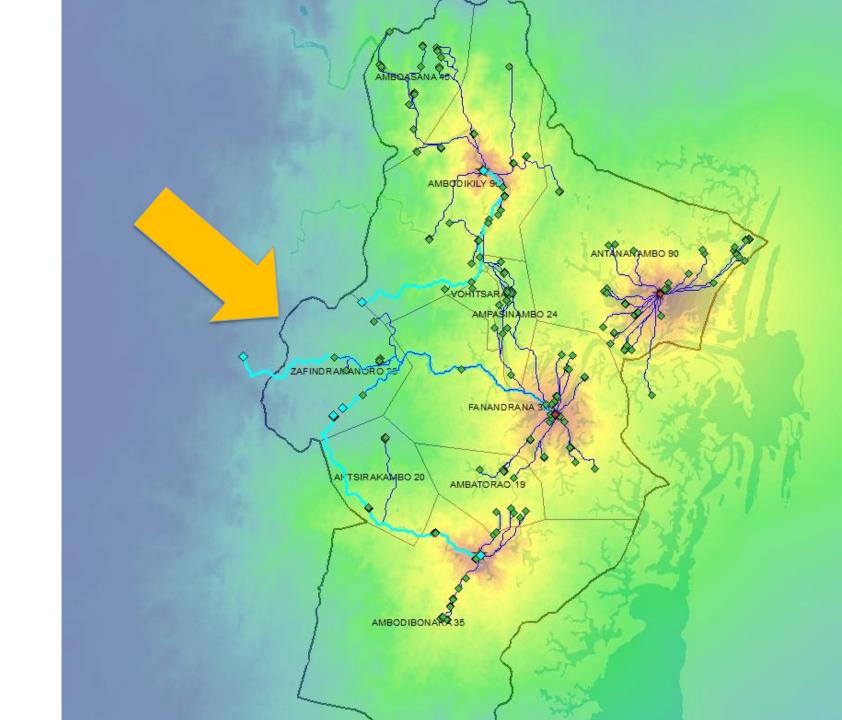
WGS 1984 Web Mercator Auxiliary Sphere

Mercator Auxiliary Sphere

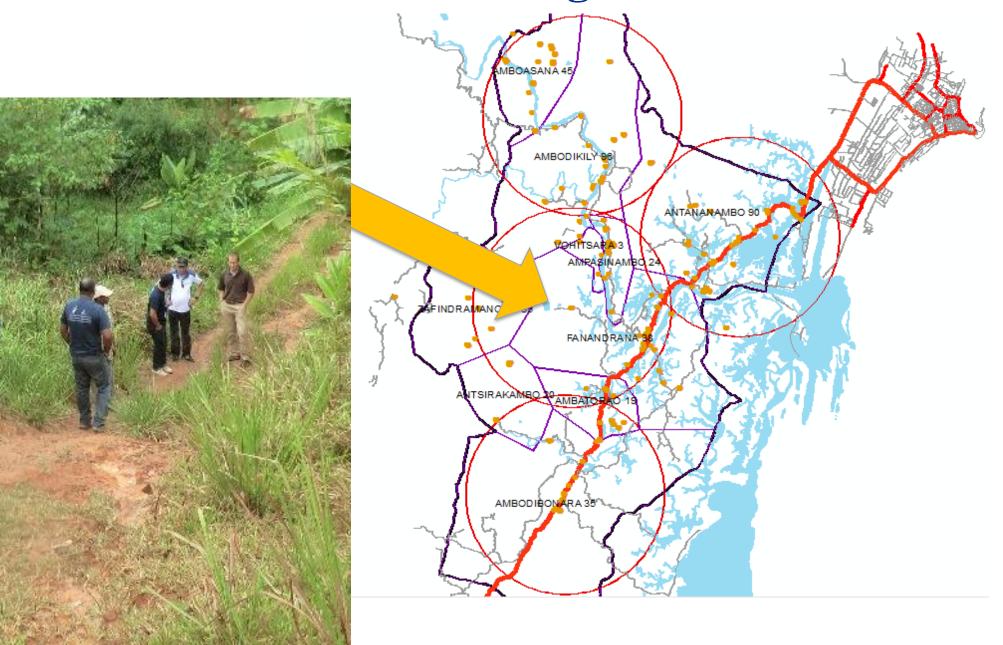
WGS 1984False Easting: 0.0000

Service Layer Credits: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, MapmyIndia, O OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS user community WorldGazetteer (Esri, CIA World Factbook, GMI) World Administrative Divisions (Esri, DeLorme Publishing Company)

Long Walk Times



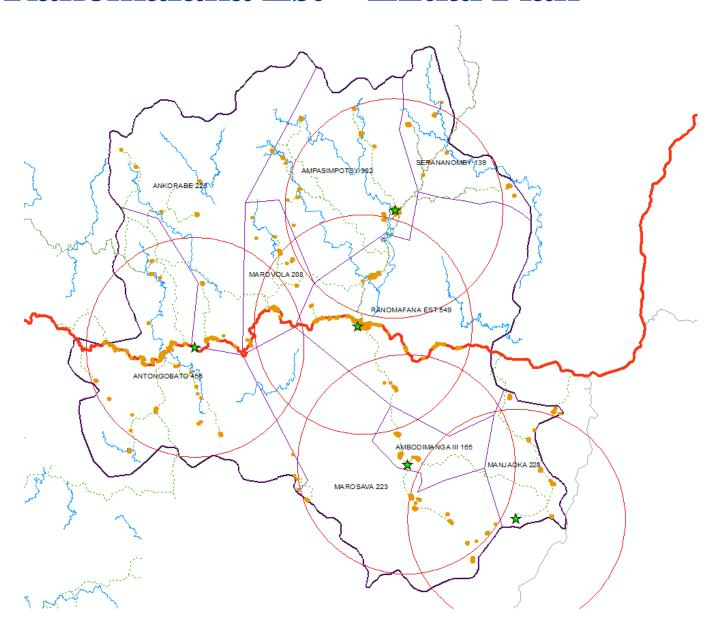
Modelling Alternatives





Example 2: Ranomafana Est Ranomafana Est Madagascar Regions Document Name: RanomafanaEstMap Author: Wister, K. Date: 9/22/2015 Coordinate System: WGS 1984 Web Mercator Auxiliary Sphere MALAWI Projection: Mercator Auxiliary Sphere Datum: WGS 1984False Easting: 0.0000 MOZAMBIQUE Service Laver Credits: Esri, HERE, DeLorme, MapmyIndia, © OpenStreetMap contributors, and the GIS user community WorldGazetteer (Esri, CIA World Factbook, GMI) World Administrative Divisions (Esri, DeLorme Publishing Company) •Rianila Brickaville Ambila-Lemaitso Ranomafana Est **Vohitramposina** Amboditavolo 0 125250 500 750 1,000 0 2.5 5 10 15 20

Ranomafana Est – Initial Plan



Ranomafana Est – Refined Plan





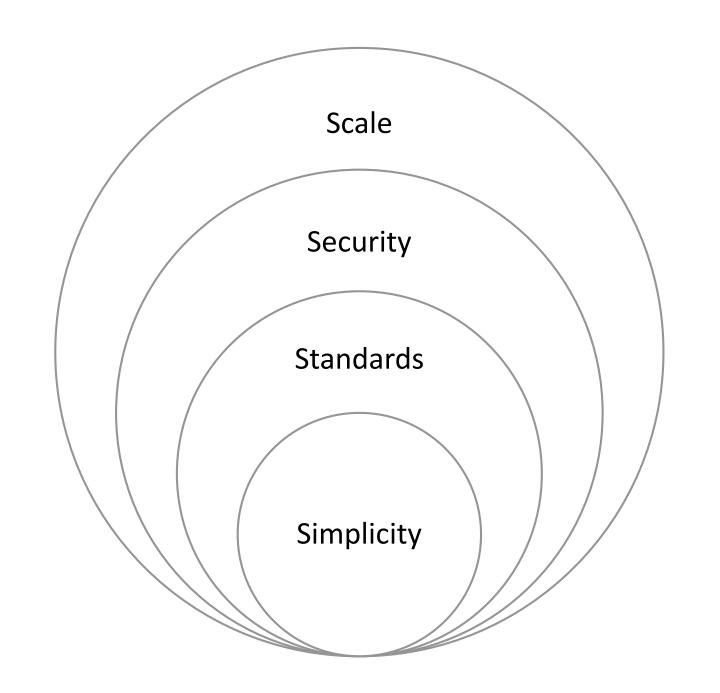


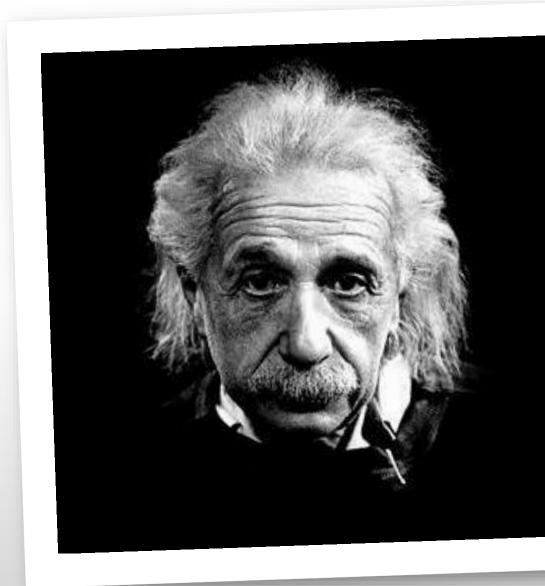
Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zambia





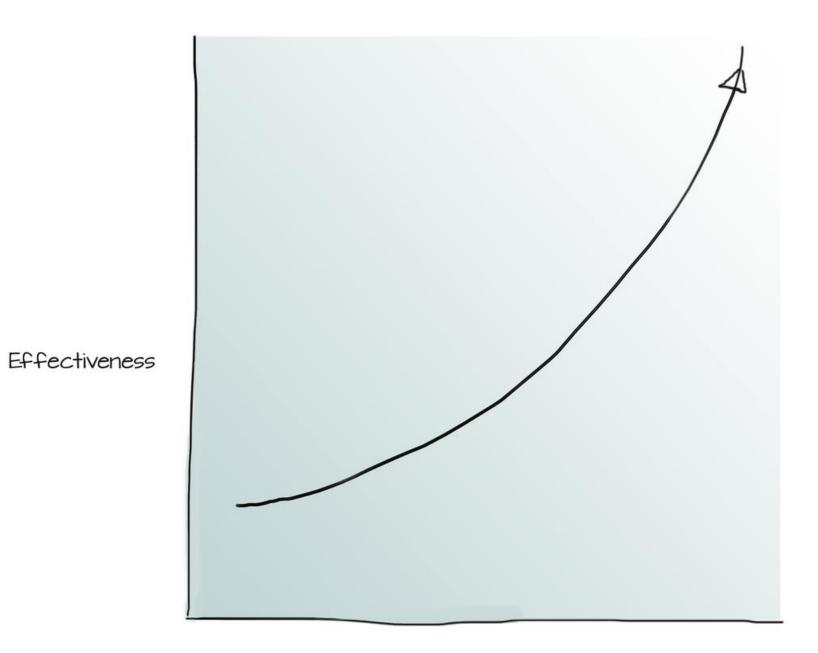






"Make everything as simple as possible, but not simpler."

-Albert Einstein

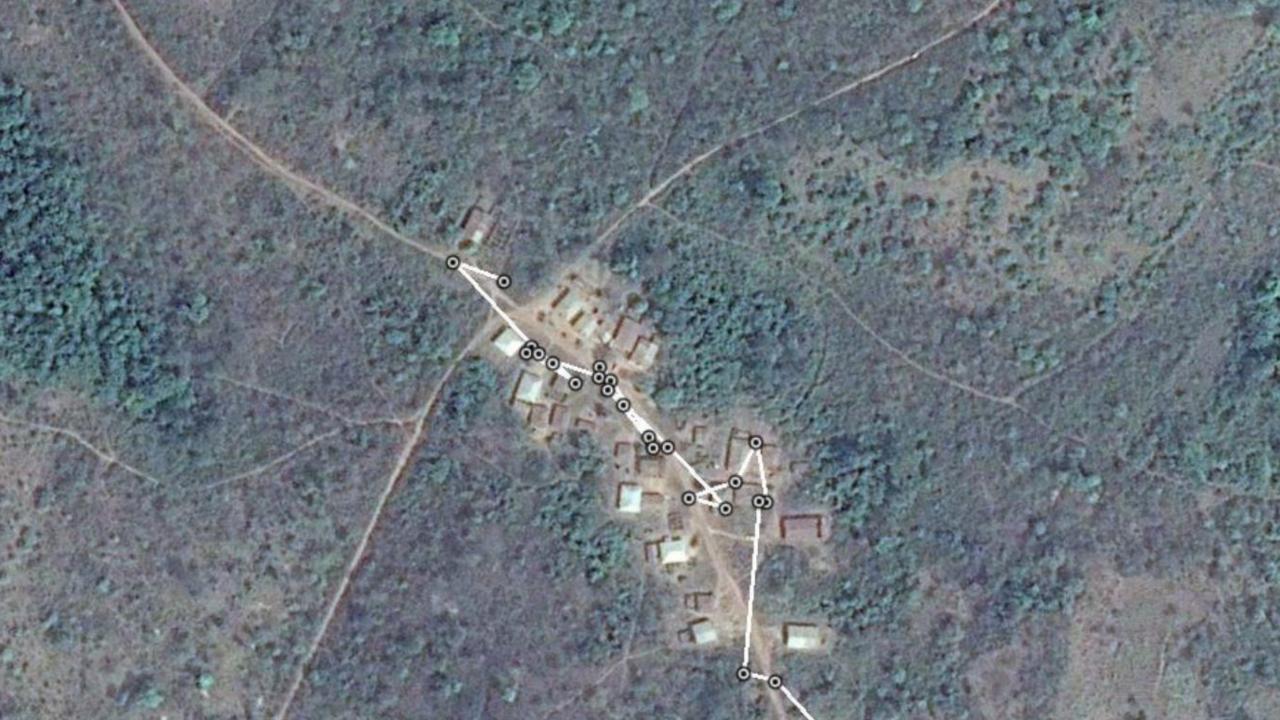


Simplicity



Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nigeria







13.6 MILLION

Mosquito nets distributed in 2018



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Let's continue the conversation!



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